



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 11

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: КОНОБЕЕВ

Имя: ВАЛЕРИЙ

Отчество: АРСЕНЬЕВИЧ

Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

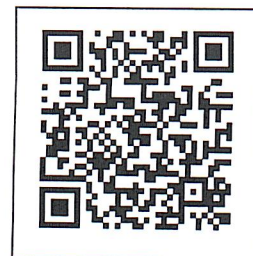
Регион: ХАБАРОВСКИЙ КРАЙ

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

1 | 2

ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА

Коссева -



Вариант - II

~ 1. a

1. work

2. push

3. idea

4. game

~ 1. c

1. The meaning of the sentence would be that ^{speaker} ~~storyteller~~ is driven by his passion. The point of that would be that ~~teller~~ personally is driven by his passion.

2. The meaning of the sentence would be that passion drives ^{speaker} ~~him~~ to do something.

3. Speaker outlines a "passion" word by stressing it and pausing after.



- nd
- 1.) I would like to spend much more spare time with my family. Sometimes I feel loneliness in my house's air, because children miss me so often, while I spend days working in my office.
 - 2.) My family plays significant role in such projects. I can't just fly away by thousands miles without discussing it with my wife and older children.
 - 3.) I often try to teach them lessons which I learned through my career^{either} by having deep soul-talks with ~~them~~ older ones, ^{or} and by telling teaching stories to younger ones.
 - 4.) Sustainability always been a key factor of my work along with ethic and visionary ideas. I really want to change the world and it is impossible without it.



5.) I reckon that constructive criticism is an engine of the progress. I am always glad to analyze my work and I'm always thankful to those, who are helping me to find mistakes.

6.) Just be yourself. As simple as it is. Do not try to copy someone's success, just be author of your personal story, and you will definitely ~~not~~ reach ~~your~~ impressive heights.

~ 1.5

And the first thing is passion. Freeman Thomas says, "I'm driven by my passion". TED-sters do it for love, they don't do it for money. Carol Coletta says, "I would pay someone to do what I do." And the interesting thing is, if you do it for love the money comes anyway.



~3

1) Unless conflicting organizational priorities are resolved, productivity will decrease significantly.

"unless" is used here to outline that ^{while} one action is not done, the other action will happen. It has the right opposite meaning to the word "if".

2) Communication is an essential skill of the success in the modern workplace.

In order to outline the communication importance as a skill; ~~and the~~ ^{the word} is stressed in this sentence.
"Communication"

3) There is a sustainability occurring toward societal shift in global values.

"There is" is used to outline the important fact which is the main point of the sentence.



4) To calculated thrive, risk-taking organizations must embrace.

5)

~ 4

1.) D

Neil's situation showed up again only when he had been unemployed for six months.

2.) D

Maggie is in her mood. She can turn bed in every situation.

3.) B

After our land disagree, my neighbor managed to ask legal services.

4.) B

It was raining cats and dogs for the whole night.



5.) D

You don't need unimportant ingredients for the recipe, while you have important ones.

6.) A

Tara is preparing her trip to India, she can't stand being in a one place for a long time.

7.) D

When you told about Ralph's upcoming retirement, he turned absolutely red.

8.) C

Simon is finally free after six months spent in a nursing home.

9.) D

Many people are afraid of becoming a businessman due to the economic situation.



10.) A

We will let you know when there will be ~~an~~ examination changes.

~5

1. - D

6. - H

2. - B

7. - C

3. - E

8. - I

4. - A

9. - K

5. - L

10. - F

2. Scientific article

- The aim of genre is to share some scientific fact and research results to the interested audience.
- People who are interested in science or scientific ^{ists} ~~workers~~.
- Bare facts, exact number of something, complex words.

3. Spoken anecdote

- The aim of genre is to share some hilarious situations, ~~and~~ cause laugh and funny emotions.



- One's
- ~~Class~~ friends and relatives, costudents, coworkers, etc.
 - Simple grammar, and words, storytelling ~~for~~ style.

4. Political speech

- Encourage solid mass of people to do something.
- Solid mass of people who listens and supports you as a politician.
- Encouraging words and phrases, speaker insists on some people's actions.

5. Business news

- Share latest updates from the business world.
- Solid mass of people who are interested in business updates.
- Phrases about changes in the business field, not quite complex grammar.



- 7.) - Reading after years to remember your past life.
- For yourself and ^{for the} ~~other~~ circle of your close friends.
 - Simple grammar, ~~as~~ same as you just talking with your friend and telling him about your latest news.
- 10.) - Explain how certain thing or object must work.
- Solid mass of certain product's customers.
 - Tells about certain actions you must perform to make object work as ~~you~~ needed.

✓ 6

Fallacy 1: Sentence 5

- Banning cars wouldn't completely eliminate air pollution and make cities cleaner, as in that case there still will be harmful emissions which are produced by factories and heating stations. Moreover, banning cars wouldn't make cities completely clean, because public littering^{still} will be there.



- Therefore, banning cars will have ~~its~~ ^{eliminating} its positive impact on air ~~pollutions~~ and street pollutions.

Fallacy 2: Sentence 7

- Banning cars will not completely eliminate accidents, as not only cars are causing accidents. There is also a public transportation system which includes busses, underground and suburban trains.
- For instance, if cars were banned, there would be ~~less~~ less accidents, increasing safety for pedestrians and cyclists.

Fallacy 3: Sentence 9

- Banning cars wouldn't instantly transform city centers into peaceful places, as neither accidents, nor pollution problems are resolved. Besides, without cars it would be extremely hard for city dwellers to reach their destinations.



- As a result, banning cars would help city centers to transform into peaceful, enjoyable places for everyone.

Fallacy 4 : Sentence 10

- Banning cars is not clear and effective solutions to deal with pollution and traffic accidents, ^{completely as} ~~as~~ said said earlier, besides it will create transport inconvenience.

- In conclusion, banning cars from city center seems to be a controversial solution to address pollution, traffic accidents, and quality of life, as it have its own benefits and drawbacks.

⁵
Fallacy ~~4~~ 5: Sentence 11

- It isn't undeniably the best way forward for ~~size~~ cities, as it has its own disadvantages, as proved earlier.



- While some may oppose the ban, and they will be right in some point, ^{positive decision} ~~topic~~ of banning cars in the cities requires more significant arguments for it.

